



Election Rules & Regulations

Spring 2025: April 7, 8, 9, 10

APPROVED- November 6, 2024

I. OFFICES TO BE ELECTED

1. Executive Board

- A. The Executive Board shall consist of one President, one Vice-President, and one Treasurer.
- B. The Executive Board shall be elected in the spring to serve a one-year term beginning June 1, 2025.
- C. Candidates for office must be physically present at University at Buffalo and available to serve the full one-year term from June 1, 2025 through May 31, 2026

II. PETITIONS

1. In order to be considered as a candidate for office, a graduate student must secure 25 signatures from other graduate students.
 - A. No more than eight (8) signatures on one petition can come from students enrolled in the same department. Signatures in excess of 8 will not be tallied towards the 25 total.
 - B. Students enrolled in more than one department must choose a department to represent.
2. Candidates are responsible for ensuring that signatures belong to current graduate students who are represented by the GSA.
 - A. Duplicate signatures will be declared invalid. The Election Committee (EC) will run a random check to verify students' signatures provided on petitions.
 - B. A student may sign only one (1) petition per Executive Board office.
3. Petitions, along with a candidate statement and photo, must be submitted to the Election Committee Chair (ECC), Election Committee Co-chair (ECCoC) or the Election Committee's

designee (ECD) in the GSA Office, 310 Student Union, on or before the stated deadline, Friday, February 21, 2025, by 4:30 PM.

2

- A. The EC may extend candidate deadlines for one week, if no one has submitted a petition to compete for an office.
4. All prospective candidates must attend a mandatory meeting with members of the EC where the Election Rules and Regulations will be handed out and reviewed. Meetings will be arranged between prospective candidates and the EC to occur between Thursday, February 27 and Wednesday, March 5.
5. Submission of a petition sheet, attendance at a mandatory meeting and attendance at the February, March, and April 2025 Board of Directors (BOD) meetings entitles the candidate to have their name placed on the ballot, providing the petition is determined to be valid by the ECC, ECCoC or ECD.
 - A. Prospective candidates must also have attended at least two BOD meetings within the past twelve months. The EC will review attendance logs from the meetings, and candidates who are not on record as having attended will be stricken from the ballot.
 - B. You will officially be considered a candidate once you have signed the Code of Conduct, picked up a petition packet, have attended the mandatory meeting with the EC and BOD meetings, and signed off on the Election Rules and Regulations.

III. CANDIDATES

1. Any candidate running for a GSA office must be a current full-time graduate student, whose GSA mandatory student fee has been paid and is in good academic standing as defined by the EC with a GPA of at least 3.0.
 - A. Enrollment, fee status, and GPA will be verified by the EC.
 - B. Good academic standing as well as satisfactory and timely progress toward a degree are necessary, but not the only requirements, to 1) be a candidate for elected office, 2) accept an appointed office, or 3) serve throughout one's elected or appointed term.
 - C. For departments which do not have a GPA grading system, a letter from the department chair must be included stating that the candidate is in good academic standing in the department.
2. It is the responsibility of each candidate to know the Code of Conduct and the Election Rules and Regulations. Ignorance of the rules will not be accepted as an excuse. Candidates will be provided with a copy of each document. Upon reading and agreeing to the Code of Conduct and Election Rules and Regulations, candidates will sign a written statement acknowledging compliance with each.
3. No EC member may run for an Executive office the same academic year in which they serve on the EC.

4. Candidates who wish to withdraw may do so at any time by notifying the ECC or ECCoC but must include a CC: to all members of the EC. 3

IV. BALLOTS

1. The EC will proceed at all times in consideration of ballot security and voter turnout so as to prevent even the suspicion of election fraud or contest.
2. Voting will occur via electronic ballot. This ballot will allow the choice of one candidate for each Executive Board office by voters, with the option to abstain from voting for any office.
3. The electronic ballot will consist of a table with each candidate's name printed clearly in a readable font beneath the office for which they are running, and its layout will be verified by the GSA BOD on Wednesday, April 2, 2025.
4. The order of the names on the ballot will be chosen at random.
5. Candidates may only have their name on the ballot. The use of slogans or other advertisement on the ballot is forbidden.
 - A. The order of candidates to be listed on the ballot will be chosen at random.
 - B. Selection of the order of candidates will occur at a mutually agreed upon time and date, with the selection process open for public viewing, during the week of March 17, 2025, and administered by the EC. Candidates are especially welcome to observe.
 - C. Photographs of the candidates and statements will be included on the GSA website, with a link to the electronic balloting system, but not on the ballot itself.
6. The electronic balloting system will be hosted and administered by UBLinked through the Office of Student Engagement.
7. In order to access the electronic ballot, voters must sign in with their UBIT name and password, which will be authorized via a list created by the Division of Student Life.
8. No voters may log into the electronic ballot page prior to the opening of polls.

V. VOTING PROCEDURES

1. Every graduate student represented by the GSA whose name is on the voter list generated by the Division of Student Life is entitled to vote. In order to exercise that vote, all students must login using their UBIT name and password.
 - A. If a graduate student wishes to vote and their login is not recognized, the student shall contact the GSA liaison in the Office of Student Engagement to verify their status. Once Student Engagement has verified the student's status, the student will be added to the database and allowed to login and vote. Students who experience difficulty with login should contact Student Engagement as soon as possible to resolve the issue via the contact information available on the voting website.
2. No student may vote more than once for each Executive Board office.

3. Polling will open at 12:00 AM on Monday, April 7 and remain open continuously until 11:59 PM on Thursday, April 10, 2025. 4
 - A. A link to the electronic ballot page will be made available beginning Friday, April 4 at 9 AM on the GSA website.
 - B. A link to the electronic ballot page will be posted to GSA social media during the polling week.
 - C. The GSA will send out two (2) email reminders to GSA listservs, one on the morning of Monday, April 7, and a final reminder to vote the morning of Thursday, April 10.
4. UBLinked will monitor site traffic and activity for security purposes.
 - A. The EC will be notified immediately of a detected security breach or other anomaly.

VI. TABULATIONS

1. If any mechanisms are determined by the UBLinked and EC to have been tampered with, votes after the time of the breach may be declared invalid with advice of legal counsel for the University or GSA.
2. The electronic ballot software will tabulate votes automatically. Final results will be downloaded and screen-captured Friday, April 11, 2025 in the presence of a majority of EC members and UBLinked, as well as any additional representatives from other University offices or bodies such as may be deemed necessary or appropriate to be present by the EC, the ECoC, or ECD with the advice of legal counsel.
3. In the event of proven fraud or tampering with votes, it is within the powers of the EC to re-run the election using means such as it is deemed appropriate and as approved by the BOD.
4. The winner of each position shall be the candidate who received the most votes. In the event of a tie, the GSA BOD will meet at a scheduled time and place with each representative receiving one vote to determine the winner.
5. After tabulation, all election-related materials shall be kept for seven (7) days for public inspection until Friday, April 18, 2025. After 8:00 AM that morning, all paper materials will be destroyed and electronic materials deleted from hard drives and web servers and databases.

VII. CAMPAIGNING

1. Campaigning should begin only after the announcement of candidates at the March BOD meeting.
2. The end of campaigning is at the discretion of individual candidates.

3. Parties are not allowed. Joint campaigning with other candidates who are running for a different position is not allowed at any time before or during the campaign and election process. 5
4. Candidates should send copy materials to the ECC or ECCoC for printing in the GSA office, for a maximum of 100 copies.
5. The content of campaign materials does not need to be approved by the EC.
6. Candidates must remove all campaigning materials from all locations by 6:00 PM Friday, April 18, 2025. Failure to comply with this will result in penalties as listed under Section XI.
7. Any and all forms of campaigning are permitted so long as all Student Conduct rules; University Standards and Administrative Regulations; Student Union policies, procedures, rules, and regulations; Computer and Network Policies; and New York State Penal Law are abided by. Candidates are responsible for observing all of the above listed policies, procedures, rules, and regulations. Copies of UB policies are available either online or in the GSA office. (See Section XI)
8. There will be no campaigning allowed within 50 feet of any public computing site, such as the Lockwood Library.
9. No loudspeaker or otherwise amplified campaigning can be used by any candidate or their representative within 300 feet of computing sites.
10. There will be no campaigning at any GSA BOD meetings with the exception of the Candidate Debate.
11. The Candidate Debate will be held on Wednesday, April 2, 2025, to coincide with the scheduled GSA BOD meeting, where member(s) of the EC, or the ECD will moderate it.
 - A. The use of personal attacks and solicitation are prohibited.
 - B. Debates relating to the election will allow fair and equal representation to each candidate. Candidates will be courteous to one another and to the moderator. The debates will be attended by EC members and moderated by a member of the EC.
 - C. All candidates will be allowed equivalent time and/or space in all EC sponsored advertisements and events.
12. Candidates will be allowed to post a statement of 500 words or less of their own design on the GSA website. One URL to a personal website may be included with a candidate's statement on the GSA website.
 - A. Candidates are allowed free use of Facebook, Twitter, and any other social networking websites, so long as they do not include pornography, obscenities, or allusions to illicit activities.
 - B. Candidates may *not* link directly to the electronic polling website, but may direct voting traffic to the GSA website.

- C. Campaign materials on the internet are also subject to penalties for violations as listed in Section XI. 6

13. The EC will send electronic messages to the GSA graduate student population in order to announce a call for candidates, platforms, the GSA website address, and election dates. Each candidate may submit one short line, fifteen (15) words, for transmittal in those messages, and may include one URL. The EC will also send reminders during polling days to GSA listservs.
14. Every candidate will be responsible for any and all uses of their name by campaign workers and/or agents. Inappropriate election behavior will result in violations that will be dealt with on a case-by-case basis.
 - A. Major violations as defined in Section XI of these rules may result in immediate dismissal of candidate(s) at the discretion of the EC.
 - B. Minor infractions as defined in Section XI of these rules will result in penalties.
15. There should be substantial proof of an alleged breach of election rules in order for the EC to hear a complaint.
16. EC members shall monitor campaigning practices. The EC members shall make decisions as a group and not individually.
 - A. All listserv campaigning must include a CC: to the members of the EC. Failure to do so may result in penalties as established in Section XI.

VIII. POWER OF THE ELECTION COMMITTEE

1. The EC will be empowered by the BOD to make and enforce additional rules or regulations as they become necessary in order to ensure a fair and impartial election.
2. The EC has the final decision as to the interpretation of the Code of Conduct and the Election Rules and Regulations, and their applicability to specific or special situations that may arise during the official election period.
3. In the event of a tie vote, the following procedure will be implemented. If giving the ECC/ECCoC(s) an additional vote will break the tie, their vote(s) shall count again as an additional vote to break the tie. In the event that giving the ECC/ECCoC(s) an additional vote(s) will not break the tie, one member of the EC, at random, will be given an additional vote to break the tie.
4. Failure to abide by New York State Penal Law, UB Rules and Regulations, the Code of Conduct, or the Election Rules and Regulations shall result in a suitable penalty to be decided upon by the EC.

5. The EC has the power to schedule a hearing for an alleged violation by a candidate witnessed by the EC without a written complaint, but must contact the candidate concerning the violation and hearing details at least 24 hours prior to the scheduled hearing.
6. Upon determining that violation(s) of New York State Penal Law, UB Rules and Regulations, the Code of Conduct or the Election Rules and Regulations has occurred, the EC has the power to impose the following punitive measures:
 - A. Removal of candidates from the election;
 - B. Public censure; and/or
 - C. Public acknowledgment and apology.
7. The EC may refer violations of the Election Rules and Regulations to, at first, the full GSA BOD, then to the Student-Wide Judiciary (SWJ), but at any time may contact the University Police.

IX. COMPLAINTS

1. A complaint made against a candidate or against the EC must be a written allegation of a violation of these Rules stating the candidate involved and all specifics relating to the alleged violation.
 - A. All complaints against the EC must be reported to the GSA BOD.
 - B. At the latest, complaints must be filed within 2 business days of the close of polling. Complaints must be presented to the EC, ECC, or ECCoC. The EC shall render a decision on all complaints within 24 hours following a hearing. When possible, a hearing will be held within 72 hours of any complaint.
2. In any election dispute regarding alleged violations of these rules, the candidate accused is presumed to be innocent until proven guilty.
3. All alleged violations will be judged by the EC and can be appealed to the GSA BOD. Only after a hearing in the BOD may complaints be appealed to the SWJ.
 - A. The BOD appeal process will follow the procedures set forth in the EC Hearings, Section X, numbers 1 through 5. The BOD can question the relevant parties for no longer than fifteen (15) minutes and the proceedings can only be altered by a BOD vote.
4. Those persons lodging complaints will be responsible for producing evidence and witnesses pertaining to the alleged violations.
5. The accused will receive a copy of the complaint at least 24 hours before the hearing and have the opportunity to defend themselves against the allegations at the hearing. The 24 hours may be waived by the individual involved with written consent.

X. EC HEARINGS

1. In the event a hearing is scheduled, the format will be as follows:

- A. The complainant will submit evidence for no longer than fifteen (15) minutes;
 - B. The respondent will follow with their case for no longer than fifteen (15) minutes;
 - C. The complainant will have five (5) minutes for a closing statement;
 - D. The respondent will follow with five (5) minutes for their closing statement;
 - E. The EC may then question parties for no longer than fifteen (15) minutes in total.
 - F. These times will be strictly adhered to and only extended by a vote of the EC.
2. An individual candidate may present their case or may name a spokesperson. The name of the spokesperson must be presented to the ECC or ECCoC no later than 24 hours after a hearing is granted.
 3. If witnesses are used, they will be included in the fifteen (15) minute evidence section only.
 4. Any discourteous conduct or interruption of others will be severely penalized, including, but not limited to, expulsion from the hearing.
 5. A simple majority of the EC must be present at any hearing. Decisions will be rendered by a majority vote of the EC members present.
 6. The ECC, ECCoC, or ECD will supervise all hearings and meetings of the EC in connection with the election. It is the responsibility of the ECC, ECCoC, or ECD to enforce these Rules at hearings, and the ECC, ECCoC, or ECD will have the necessary authority to take appropriate measures in order to secure them, including dismissing complaints or expelling individuals from hearings.
- XI. VIOLATIONS OF NEW YORK STATE PENAL LAW, UB RULES AND REGULATIONS, CODE OF CONDUCT, AND ELECTION RULES AND REGULATIONS
1. Minor infractions will result in one or a combination of the punitive measures listed in Section XIII, 6 (barring dismissal, unless persistent minor violations occur) and possible referral to the GSA BOD. Minor infractions are not subject to hearings.
 2. Major violations will result in serious punitive measures including dismissal from elections and possible referral to the GSA BOD, the SWJ, and/or University Police.
 3. Major violations enacted in one election cycle will render the candidate ineligible for future election cycles.

4. Major violations include, but are not limited to: defamation (i.e., libel, slander); misinformation; obscenity against another candidate; bribery; gratuity; physical or verbal threat or action; harassment; persistent minor violations; defacement of property or posters.
5. Penalties for other violations will be determined, as the EC deems appropriate. The penalties will reflect the severity of the infraction and/or candidate's disregard for New York State Penal Law, UB Rules and Regulations, the Code of Conduct, and/or the Election Rules and Regulations.

XII. ADOPTION

1. These rules will be considered to be in force after approval by the BOD on Wednesday, November 6, 2024.

XIII. DISSOLUTION

1. The preceding Rules will remain in force following the polling days and lasting until the announcement of the elected officers and after the resolution of any complaints.
2. The EC will disband seven (7) days after the election results have been finalized and the official report is sent to all graduate students.